

# **Academic Credit for Career and Technical Education Coursework**

**Procedural Recommendations for Application Submissions to the  
Department of Education and State Board of Education**



Nevada Department of Education  
Office of Career Readiness, Adult Learning, and Education Options  
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## Overview

Career and technical education (CTE) coursework may qualify for academic coursework for the purposes of high school graduation if certain provisions outlined in the Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) are properly followed. These provisions may assist students in meeting graduation requirements while simultaneously affording them more time to dedicate to their CTE program of study.

Specifically, NAC 389.672 defines the academic credits a student may earn and the procedures that must be followed by a local school district or charter school to qualify CTE courses for academic credit. With approval from the State Board of Education, a board of trustees may allow a pupil to earn the following units necessary for graduation from high school by taking CTE coursework:

- Two units of credit required in English
- One unit of credit required in mathematics
- One unit of credit required in science and
- One-half unit of credit required in health

After verification has been received by the board of trustees, the written curriculum and title of the course of study in career and technical education and a statement of the academic credit to be granted must be submitted to the State Board of Education for approval. Academic credit may be granted for the course of study in career and technical education or a combination of courses only after the State Board of Education has given its approval.

As stated above, pupils may earn up to two units of English, one unit of math, one unit of science, and one-half unit for health for aligned CTE coursework. The written curriculum must show proper alignment of the CTE course(s) with the current Nevada Academic Content Science Standards.

A pupil who earns academic credit pursuant to this section must be notified in writing that the approval for academic credit is designed to meet the requirements for graduation from high school and may not necessarily be accepted for academic credit by a specific postsecondary institution.

The alignment of CTE coursework approved for academic credit must be reviewed locally and re-approved by the State Board of Education every three (3) years, as per the requirements in NAC 389.673. A school district wishing to use the same curriculum approved for another school district may do so with approval from the State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

### **Applications may be submitted electronically to:**

Kristina Carey, Education Programs Professional  
Office of Career Readiness, Adult Learning, and Education Options  
Nevada Department of Education  
755 N. Roop Street, Suite 201  
Carson City, NV 89701  
[kcarey@doe.nv.gov](mailto:kcarey@doe.nv.gov)

## Directions for Initial Application to the State Board of Education

1. A board of trustees may allow a pupil to earn, towards the units necessary for graduation from high school, two units of the credit required in English, one unit required in mathematics, one unit required in science and one-half unit required in health if he or she is enrolled in a course of study in career and technical education approved pursuant to this section within one of the program areas set forth in subsection 1 of [NAC 389.803](#) and that course includes, as part of its curriculum, the curriculum of the required course.

**Documentation:** Letter of appointment/assignment by the superintendent or his/her designee of the teachers serving on the review committee.

2. The superintendent of the school district shall appoint a committee composed of one person certified to teach in the course of study in career and technical education and one person certified to teach in the academic area in which the credit may be earned. The committee must verify to the board of trustees that the curriculum for the course of study in career and technical education includes the curriculum of the required course of study for which a pupil may earn credit.

**Documentation:** The committee must utilize the alignment document provided in this manual for the academic content area for which the career and technical courses will earn academic credit. The alignment document must show the name(s) of the CTE courses.

3. After verification has been received by the board of trustees, the written curriculum and title of the course of study in career and technical education and a statement of the academic credit to be granted must be submitted to the State Board of Education for approval. Academic credit may be granted for the course of study in career and technical education or a combination of courses only after the State Board of Education has given its approval.

**Documentation:** Minutes from the board of trustees meeting or, in the absence of minutes, a letter from the superintendent or his/her designee verifying the approval of the board of trustees, the written curriculum, and alignment document.

4. The Superintendent of Public Instruction may give approval for the granting of academic credit to a board of trustees requesting to use a curriculum for a course of study in career and technical education that has been approved by the State Board of Education for another school district if:

- a) The procedures set forth in subsection 2 were followed by the requesting district; and
- b) The board of trustees provides assurances that it will not deviate from the curriculum that has been approved by the State Board of Education.

**Documentation:** Curriculum alignment document that shows the direct alignment of the CTE standards and any other additional learning objectives aligned to the academic standards.

5. A pupil who earns academic credit pursuant to this section must be notified that the approval for academic credit is designed to meet the requirements for graduation from high school and may not necessarily be accepted for academic credit by a specific postsecondary institution. A copy of the notification given to the pupil must accompany the other materials to be submitted to the State Board of Education for final approval.

**Documentation:** A copy of the letter of notification to be issued to all students who seek academic credit for CTE coursework.

6. A minimum number of credits must be earned in the respective academic areas, as follows:
  - a) At least two credits must be earned in the academic mathematics department;
  - b) At least one credit must be earned in the academic science department; and
  - c) At least two credits must be earned in the academic English department.

## Directions for the Periodic Review and Approval of Courses:

1. The superintendent of each school district which is authorized by the State Board of Education to grant academic credit for a course of study in career and technical education pursuant to [NAC 389.672](#) shall, at least once every 3 years, appoint a committee to review that course of study. The committee must consist of one person who is certified to teach in the course of study in career and technical education and one person who is certified to teach in the academic area in which the credit may be earned.

**Documentation:** Letter of appointment/assignment by the superintendent or his/her designee of the teachers serving on the review committee.

2. After the committee has reviewed the course of study in career and technical education, it shall submit a written report of its review to the board of trustees of the school district. The report must include a statement signed by the members of the committee that the curriculum for the course of study in career and technical education includes the curriculum of the required course of study.

**Documentation:** Minutes from the board of trustees meeting or, in the absence of minutes, a letter from the superintendent or his/her designee verifying the approval of the board of trustees.

3. The board of trustees shall submit to the State Board of Education, for its approval, the written curriculum and title of the course of study in career and technical education and a statement of the academic credit it proposes to grant.

**Documentation:** Alignment document and curriculum that shows the academic standards and the CTE standards or other course content in the CTE course(s) that demonstrates the academic content is taught in the CTE course. The alignment document must show the names of the academic and CTE courses. Curriculum submissions may include, but are not limited to, a list of approved instructional materials and supplemental materials (if applicable) for the course.

4. Academic credit may be granted for the course of study in career and technical education or combination of courses only after the State Board of Education has given its approval.

## Informational Forms and Resources

- ✓ Checklist for Submitting Packet to the State Board of Education
- ✓ Curriculum Alignment Document
- ✓ Sample Student Notification
- ✓ Nevada Administrative Codes 389.672 and 389.673
- ✓ Recommended Timeline for Future Submissions

## **Checklist for Application Packet to be sent to the State Board of Education Requesting Academic Credit for CTE course(s):**

- Submit the title of the career and technical education (CTE) course(s) and a statement of academic credit to be granted.
- Submit the letter of appointment/assignment of the committee members (at least one qualified classroom academic teacher and one qualified classroom CTE teacher).
- Submit written curriculum and alignment documents verifying the alignment of the CTE course standards with the academic standards to be taught in the CTE course(s).
- Copy of the minutes from the local Board of Trustees Meeting for State Board Approval OR a letter from school officials stating the application has been approved by the local Board of Education.
- Submit a copy of the student notification letter per NAC (Ref.389.72, Sec. 5).

# Curriculum Alignment Document

**Directions:** The curriculum must demonstrate how the CTE coursework aligns to the Nevada Academic Content Standards.

- 1) Identify the proposed academic credit (English, Math, Science, or Health)  
\*Contact the CTE office if you have questions regarding English credit.
- 2) Provide the name of the academic course (e.g., Life Science; Physical Science)
- 3) Provide the name of the CTE course(s) (e.g., Principles of Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources and Animal Science; Biomedical I, Biomedical II, and Biomedical III)

Proposed Academic Credit (Check One)      Math      **Science**      Health

Name of Academic Course: Life Science/Zoology

Name of CTE Course(s): Principles of Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources and Animal Science

Total Number of Academic Credits: 1

Total Number of CTE Credits: 1

Classroom Academic Teacher Name: Sherri Lenz

Classroom Academic Teacher Subject: Secondary Life and Physical Science

Classroom CTE Teacher Name: Marie Smith

Classroom CTE Teacher Subject: Agriculture Education



## Science Standards Alignment Document

Insert the CTE Performance Indicator(s) in the right-side column which will meet the Science standard indicated in the left-side column. **Below is an example from the Principles of Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources course.**

<i>Science: HS-Earth and Human Activity</i>	<i>CTE Performance Indicators (including text description)</i>
<i>HS-ESS3-1 Construct an explanation based on evidence for how the availability of natural resources, occurrence of natural hazards, and changes in climate have influenced human activity.</i>	<i>2.1.4 Discuss the role of modern agriculture in basic human needs by identifying products used to provide food, clothing, and shelter (e.g., world food security) (Chapter 1: The Science of Agriculture, World Food Security assignment)</i>

**Please enter appropriate/applicable alignments in the table below.**

Nevada Academic Science Standards (DCI)	CTE Performance Indicators (including text description)
<b>Science: HS-Matter and Its Interactions</b>	
HS-PS1-1 Use the periodic table as a model to predict the relative properties of elements based on the patterns of electrons in the outermost energy level of atoms	0
HS-PS1-2 Construct and revise an explanation for the outcome of a simple chemical reaction based on the outermost electron states of atoms, trends in the periodic table, and knowledge of the patterns of chemical properties	0
HS-PS1-3 Plan and conduct an investigation to gather evidence to compare the structure of substances at the bulk scale to infer the strength of electrical forces between particles.	0
HS-PS1-4 Develop a model to illustrate that the release or absorption of energy from a chemical reaction system depends upon the changes in total bond energy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 7.4.1 Differentiate between macronutrients and micronutrients                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Plant Nutrition</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.4.2 Describe pH and how it is modified                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Plant Nutrition</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.4.3 Describe the components of a fertilizer (e.g., nitrogen, phosphorus, potassium [NPK])                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Plant Nutrition</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-PS1-5 Apply scientific principles and evidence to provide an explanation about the effects of changing the temperature or concentration of the reacting particles on the rate at which a reaction occurs.	0
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Nevada Academic Science Standards (DCI)	CTE Performance Indicators (including text description)
HS-PS1-6 Refine the design of a chemical system by specifying a change in conditions that would produce increased amounts of products at equilibrium.	0
HS-PS1-7 Use mathematical representations to support the claim that atoms, and therefore mass, are conserved during a chemical reaction.	0
HS-PS1-8 Develop models to illustrate the changes in the composition of the nucleus of the atom and the energy released during the processes of fission, fusion, and radioactive decay	0
<b>Science: HS-Motion and Stability: Forces and Interactions</b>	
HS-PS2-1 Analyze data to support the claim that Newton’s second law of motion describes the mathematical relationship among the net force on a macroscopic object, its mass, and its acceleration.	0
HS-PS2-2 Use mathematical representations to support the claim that the total momentum of a system of objects is conserved when there is no net force on the system.	0
HS-PS2-3 Apply scientific and engineering ideas to design, evaluate, and refine a device that minimizes the force on a macroscopic object during a collision	0
HS-PS2-3 Apply scientific and engineering ideas to design, evaluate, and refine a device that minimizes the force on a macroscopic object during a collision	0
HS-PS2-5 Plan and conduct an investigation to provide evidence that an electric current can produce a magnetic field and that a changing magnetic field can produce an electric current	0
HS-PS2-6 Communicate scientific and technical information about why the molecular-level structure is important in the functioning of designed materials.	0
<b>Science: HS-Energy</b>	
HS-PS3-1 Create a computational model to calculate the change in the energy of one component in a system when the change in energy of the other component(s) and energy flows in and out of the system are known.	0

Nevada Academic Science Standards (DCI)	CTE Performance Indicators (including text description)
HS-PS3-2 Develop and use models to illustrate that energy at the macroscopic scale can be accounted for as a combination of energy associated with the motions of particles (objects) and energy associated with the relative position of particles (objects).	0
HS-PS3-3 Design, build, and refine a device that works within given constraints to convert one form of energy into another form of energy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 6.4.2 Explore the major nutrients and their importance to animals               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV: <a href="#">Advanced Livestock Nutrition</a> (slides 55-103)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-PS3-4 Plan and conduct an investigation to provide evidence that the transfer of thermal energy when two components of different temperature are combined within a closed system results in a more uniform energy distribution among the components in the system (second law of thermodynamics).	0
HS-PS3-5 Develop and use a model of two objects interacting through electric or magnetic fields to illustrate the forces between objects and the changes in energy of the objects due to the interaction.	0
<b>Science: HS-Waves and Their Applications in Technologies on Information Transfer</b>	
HS-PS4-1 Use mathematical representations to support a claim regarding relationships among the frequency, wavelength, and speed of waves traveling in various media.	0
HS-PS4-2 Evaluate questions about the advantages of using a digital transmission and storage of information.	0
HS-PS4-3 Evaluate the claims, evidence, and reasoning behind the idea that electromagnetic radiation can be described either by a wave model or a particle model, and that for some situations one model is more useful than the other.	0
HS-PS4-4 Evaluate the validity and reliability of claims in published materials of the effects that different frequencies of electromagnetic radiation have when absorbed by matter.	0
HS-PS4-5 Communicate technical information about how some technological devices use the principles of wave behavior and wave interactions with matter to transmit and capture information and energy.	0
<b>Science: HS-From Molecules to Organisms: Structures and Processes</b>	
HS-LS1-1 Construct an explanation based on evidence for how the structure of DNA determines the structure of proteins	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 6.1.1 Explain a cell's role and compare and contrast the types of cells (prokaryotic and eukaryotic)</li> </ul>

Nevada Academic Science Standards (DCI)	CTE Performance Indicators (including text description)
<p>which carry out the essential functions of life through systems of specialized cells.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Cells Lesson Plan and Sheets</a></li> <li>● 6.1.2 Analyze the components of an animal cell and explain their functions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV: <a href="#">Plants &amp; Animals: What's the Difference</a> (slides 28-39)</li> </ul> </li> <li>● 6.1.3 Analyze the components of a plant cell and explain their functions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV: <a href="#">Plants &amp; Animals: What's the Difference</a> (slides 17-27)</li> </ul> </li> <li>● 6.1.4 Differentiate between a plant and animal cell <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV: <a href="#">Plants &amp; Animals: What's the Difference</a> (slides 14-40)</li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.5.3 Define blood and describe the cell structure and components of blood <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Cardiovascular System</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 15.2.2 Examine the components of DNA and describe its structure <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">DNA Structure</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>HS-LS1-2 Develop and use a model to illustrate the hierarchical organization of interacting systems that provide specific functions within multicellular organisms.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 6.4.1 Identify the major parts and describe the functions of the digestive systems in livestock <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Digestive System and Nutrition</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.1.1 Identify and describe the parts of a flower <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV-<a href="#">Anatomy of Plants</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.1.2 Explain the purpose of a flower <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV-<a href="#">Anatomy of Plants</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.1.3 Identify and describe the parts of a root <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV-<a href="#">Anatomy of Plants</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.1.4 Explain the purpose of a root <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV-<a href="#">Anatomy of Plants</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.1.5 Identify and describe the parts of a stem <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV-<a href="#">Anatomy of Plants</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.1.6 Explain the purpose of a stem <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV-<a href="#">Anatomy of Plants</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.1.7 Identify and describe the parts of a leaf <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV-<a href="#">Anatomy of Plants</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.1.8 Explain the purpose of a leaf <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV-<a href="#">Anatomy of Plants</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.3.1 Explain the importance of plant propagation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV-<a href="#">Plant Genetics</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.3.3 Identify and list the major parts of a seed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV-<a href="#">Anatomy of Plants</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.3.4 List the function of each major part of a seed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV-<a href="#">Anatomy of Plants</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.3.5 Describe and observe the process of seed germination <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV-<a href="#">Fundamental Plant Processes</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.3.6 Describe the process of fertilization and pollination <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ ICEV-<a href="#">Plant Genetics</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.1.1 Describe how the animal body is organized in terms of cells, tissues, organs, and organ systems <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Plants and Animals, what's the difference?</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.1.2 List and briefly describe the major organ systems found in vertebrate animals</li> </ul>

Nevada Academic Science Standards (DCI)	CTE Performance Indicators (including text description)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Interconnectedness of Body Systems</a></li> <li>● 12.2.1 Examine and describe the functions of the musculoskeletal system <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Structures and Functions of the Muscular System</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.3.1 Explain the integumentary system, and diagram the two layers of skin <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Integumentary System</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.3.2 Identify components of the urinary system, examine its role, and explain the function of the kidneys, ureters, urinary bladder, and urethra <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Urinary System</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.4.1 Identify and describe the functions of the glands that compose the endocrine system <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Endocrine System</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.4.2 Identify and describe the functions of the organs that compose the nervous system <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Nervous System</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.4.3 Describe the effect of hormones on behavior <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Endocrine System</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.5.1 Identify the components of the respiratory system and describe the functions of the organs that compose the respiratory system <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Respiratory System</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.5.2 Identify the components of the circulatory system, including identification of all major veins and arteries, and describe the functions of the organs that compose the circulatory system <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Cardiovascular System</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.5.3 Define blood and describe the cell structure and components of blood <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Cardiovascular System</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.5.4 Explain blood's role in the exchange of materials throughout the body <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Cardiovascular System</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.6.1 Describe the structures and functions of a monogastric digestive system <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Digestive System and Nutrition</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.6.2 Describe the structures and functions of a ruminant digestive system <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Digestive System and Nutrition</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.6.3 Describe the structures and functions of a pseudo-ruminant digestive system <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Digestive System and Nutrition</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 12.6.4 Investigate the differences of species based on digestive systems and diet types <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Digestive System and Nutrition</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>HS-LS1-3 Plan and conduct an investigation to provide evidence that feedback mechanisms maintain homeostasis.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 13.1.6 Examine the role of feed additives and their impact on animal growth <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Digestive System and Nutrition</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 14.3.1 Identify common reproductive diseases that affect animals and determine appropriate prevention and treatment methods <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Animal Reproduction and Genetics</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>

Nevada Academic Science Standards (DCI)	CTE Performance Indicators (including text description)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 14.4.3 Examine how factors such as genetics, disease, feed, environment, and body condition affect milk production               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Animal Reproduction and Genetics</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 17.5.1 Explain how cleanliness affects disease control and compare antiseptics and disinfectants               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Disease Control and Management Practices</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-LS1-4 Use a model to illustrate the role of cellular division (mitosis) and differentiation in producing and maintaining complex organisms.	0
HS-LS1-5 Use a model to illustrate how photosynthesis transforms light energy into stored chemical energy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 7.2.1 Describe the process of photosynthesis               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Photosynthesis</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-LS1-6 Construct and revise an explanation based on evidence for how carbon, hydrogen, and oxygen from sugar molecules may combine with other elements to form amino acids and/or other large carbon-based molecules.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 13.1.1 Explain the functions of feed and how they supply energy to livestock               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Basic Livestock Nutrition</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 13.1.4 Distinguish between good quality and poor-quality feedstuffs, and examine how processing methods (grinding, rolling, palletizing, etc.) improve palatability               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Basic Livestock Nutrition</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-LS1-7 Use a model to illustrate that cellular respiration is a chemical process whereby the bonds of food molecules and oxygen molecules are broken and the bonds in new compounds are formed resulting in a net transfer of energy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 7.2.2 Describe the process of cellular respiration               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Cellular Respiration</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.2.3 Explain the relationship between photosynthesis and respiration               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Photosynthesis</a></li> <li>○ <a href="#">Cellular Respiration</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 7.2.4 Summarize why photosynthesis and respiration are important to human beings               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Photosynthesis</a></li> <li>○ <a href="#">Cellular Respiration</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 13.1.3 Compare and contrast the types of feedstuffs (roughages, concentrates, supplements/additives, and byproducts)               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Feedstuffs</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 13.1.6 Examine the role of feed additives and their impact on animal growth               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Digestive System and Nutrition</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 13.2.3 Discuss how nutritional information is used in developing rations               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Digestive System and Nutrition</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Science: HS-Ecosystems: Interactions, Energy, and Dynamics</b>	
HS-LS2-1 Use mathematical and/or computational representations to support explanations of factors that affect carrying capacity of ecosystems at different scales.	0

Nevada Academic Science Standards (DCI)	CTE Performance Indicators (including text description)
HS-LS2-2 Use mathematical representations to support and revise explanations based on evidence about factors affecting biodiversity and populations in ecosystems of different scales.	0
HS-LS2-3 Construct and revise an explanation based on evidence for the cycling of matter and flow of energy in aerobic and anaerobic conditions.	0
HS-LS2-4 Use mathematical representations to support claims for the cycling of matter and flow of energy among organisms in an ecosystem.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 11.4.4 Diagram and explain the nitrogen, phosphorus, carbon, and water cycle <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Understanding Groundwater Systems</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-LS2-5 Develop a model to illustrate the role of photosynthesis and cellular respiration in the cycling of carbon among the biosphere, atmosphere, hydrosphere, and geosphere.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 11.4.4 Diagram and explain the nitrogen, phosphorus, carbon, and water cycle <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Understanding Groundwater Systems</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-LS2-6 Evaluate the claims, evidence, and reasoning that the complex interactions in ecosystems maintain relatively consistent numbers and types of organisms in stable conditions, but changing conditions may result in a new ecosystem.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 11.4.3 Identify biomes and explain ecosystem diversity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Biodiversity</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-LS2-7 Design, evaluate, and refine a solution for reducing the impacts of human activities on the environment and biodiversity.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 11.2.1 Recognize how humans use natural resources <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Resources</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 11.2.2 Identify the urban and rural impacts of natural resource use <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Resources</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 11.2.3 Analyze the impact of recycling and reusing resources <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Resources</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 11.4.3 Identify biomes and explain ecosystem diversity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Biodiversity</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 15.1.3 Identify current industry standards for animal selection according to species <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Animal Selection and Classification</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 16.3.1 Compare and contrast current controversial issues in animal agriculture <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Animal Rights vs Animal Welfare</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 16.3.3 Compare and contrast cultural differences and their impact on animal use <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Cultural Perceptions of Animals</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-LS2-8 Evaluate the evidence for the role of group behavior on individual and species' chances to survive and reproduce.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 11.4.2 Explain natural selection and succession <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Selection</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.1.1 Recognize the advantages and disadvantages of beef production operations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Beef Production Systems Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.1.2 Determine the facility and equipment needs in beef production operations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Beef Production Systems Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>

Nevada Academic Science Standards (DCI)	CTE Performance Indicators (including text description)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 18.1.3 Compare and contrast the types of beef-production systems and their challenges <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Beef Production Systems Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.1.4 Analyze the components and challenges of a cow-calf, backgrounding, and finishing operations and examine the factors that affect their profitability <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Beef Production Systems Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.2.2 Recognize the advantages and disadvantages of dairy production operations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Dairy Production Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.2.3 Determine the facility and equipment needs in dairy production operations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Dairy Production Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.2.4 Compare and contrast the types of dairy-production systems and their challenges and analyze the components and challenges of each <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Dairy Production Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.3.1 Recognize the advantages and disadvantages of swine production operations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Swine Production Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.3.2 Determine the facility and equipment needs in swine production operations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Swine Production Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.3.3 Compare and contrast the types of swine-production systems and their challenges and analyze the components and challenges of each <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Swine Production Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.4.1 Recognize the advantages and disadvantages of sheep and goat production operations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Sheep and Goat Production Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.4.2 Determine the facility and equipment needs in sheep and goat production operations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Sheep and Goat Production Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.4.3 Compare and contrast the types of sheep and goat systems and their challenges and analyze the components and challenges of each (e.g., fiber, meat, dairy) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Sheep and Goat Production Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.5.1 Recognize the advantages and disadvantages of the different poultry production operations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Poultry Production Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.5.2 Determine the facility and equipment needs in poultry production operations (free range, housed) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Poultry Production Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.5.3 Analyze the components and challenges of poultry operations and examine the factors that affect their profitability (e.g., feathers, broiler, layer) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Poultry Production Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.5.4 Compare and contrast the types of poultry production systems and their challenges (e.g., chicken, turkey, game birds, exotics) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Poultry Production Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>



Nevada Academic Science Standards (DCI)	CTE Performance Indicators (including text description)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 18.5.5 Analyze the components and challenges of each type of poultry production (e.g., chicken, turkey, game birds, exotics) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Poultry Production Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.6.1 Recognize the advantages and disadvantages of equine production operations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Equine Industry</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.6.2 Determine the facility and equipment needs in equine production operations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Buildings for Horses</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 18.6.3 Compare and contrast the types of equine production systems and their challenges and analyze the components and challenges of each (e.g., work, sport, therapy) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Donkeys and Mules</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 20.1.1 Compare and contrast range/pasture ecosystems and their monitoring systems <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Forage Production</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 20.1.2 Compare and contrast grazing systems <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Sustainable Grazing</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p><b>Science: HS-Heredit: Inheritance and Variation of Traits</b></p>	
<p>HS-LS3-1 Ask questions to clarify relationships about the role of DNA and chromosomes in coding the instructions for characteristic traits passed from parents to offspring.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 11.4.2 Explain natural selection and succession <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Selection</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 14.2.2 Describe the process and purpose of fertilization, the gestation length, and parturition in livestock species <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Animal Reproduction and Genetics</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 14.3.2 Discuss reproduction management practices, including artificial insemination and natural breeding, and determine how they affect reproductive performance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Animal Reproduction and Genetics</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 14.3.4 Research the advancement of reproductive technology (e.g., estrous synchronization, semen sexing, embryo transfer, cloning, and genetic engineering) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Animal Reproduction and Genetics</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 15.1.2 Classify animals and their characteristics based on phenotype <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Heritability of Traits Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 15.2.3 Explain the principles of dominance and incomplete dominance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Heritability of Traits Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 15.2.4 Explain the results of independent assortment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Heritability of Traits Lesson Plan</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>HS-LS3-2 Make and defend a claim based on evidence that inheritable genetic variations may result from: (1) new genetic combinations through meiosis, (2) viable errors occurring during replication, and/or (3) mutations caused by environmental factors.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 11.4.2 Explain natural selection and succession <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Selection</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 14.1.1 Define and explain the steps of spermatogenesis and oogenesis, and describe sperm and egg cellular characteristics <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Animal Reproduction and Genetics</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>

Nevada Academic Science Standards (DCI)	CTE Performance Indicators (including text description)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 14.3.2 Discuss reproduction management practices, including artificial insemination and natural breeding, and determine how they affect reproductive performance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Animal Reproduction and Genetics</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 14.3.4 Research the advancement of reproductive technology (e.g., estrous synchronization, semen sexing, embryo transfer, cloning, and genetic engineering) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Animal Reproduction and Genetics</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 15.2.1 Describe the importance of understanding genetics and recognize the impact of Gregor Mendel’s development of the basic principles of heredity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ iCEV: Advanced Animal Genetics <a href="#">Video Transcript</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>HS-LS3-3 Apply concepts of statistics and probability to explain the variation and distribution of expressed traits in a population</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 14.1.1 Define and explain the steps of spermatogenesis and oogenesis, and describe sperm and egg cellular characteristics <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ iCEV: <a href="#">Basic Reproduction of Animals</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 14.3.2 Discuss reproduction management practices, including artificial insemination and natural breeding, and determine how they affect reproductive performance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Animal Reproduction and Genetics</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 14.3.4 Research the advancement of reproductive technology (e.g., estrous synchronization, semen sexing, embryo transfer, cloning, and genetic engineering) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Animal Reproduction and Genetics</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 15.2.5 Predict the genotypes and phenotypes and sex from monohybrid and dihybrid crosses by using the Punnett square <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Animal Reproduction and Genetics</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p><b>Science: HS-Biological Evolution: Unity and Diversity</b></p>	
<p>HS-LS4-1 Communicate scientific information that common ancestry and biological evolution are supported by multiple lines of empirical evidence.</p>	0
<p>HS-LS4-2 Construct an explanation based on evidence that the process of evolution primarily results from four factors: (1) the potential for a species to increase in number, (2) the heritable genetic variation of individuals in a species due to mutation and sexual reproduction, (3) competition for limited resources, and (4) the proliferation of those organisms that are better able to survive and reproduce in the environment.</p>	0
<p>HS-LS4-3 Apply concepts of statistics and probability to support explanations that organisms with an advantageous heritable trait tend to increase in proportion to organisms lacking this trait.</p>	0

Nevada Academic Science Standards (DCI)	CTE Performance Indicators (including text description)
HS-LS4-4 Construct an explanation based on evidence for how natural selection leads to adaptation of populations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 11.4.2 Explain natural selection and succession               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Selection</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-LS4-5 Evaluate the evidence supporting claims that changes in environmental conditions may result in: (1) increases in the number of individuals of some species, (2) the emergence of new species over time, and (3) the extinction of other species.	0
HS-LS4-6 Create or revise a simulation to test a solution to mitigate adverse impacts of human activity on biodiversity	0
<b>Science: HS-Earth's Place in the Universe</b>	
HS-ESS1-1 Develop a model based on evidence to illustrate the life span of the sun and the role of nuclear fusion in the sun's core to release energy that eventually reaches Earth in the form of radiation.	0
HS-ESS1-2 Construct an explanation of the Big Bang theory based on astronomical evidence of light spectra, motion of distant galaxies, and composition of matter in the universe.	0
HS-ESS1-3 Communicate scientific ideas about the way stars, over their life cycle, produce elements.	0
HS-ESS1-4 Use mathematical or computational representations to predict the motion of orbiting objects in the solar system.	0
HS-ESS1-5 Evaluate evidence of the past and current movements of continental and oceanic crust and the theory of plate tectonics to explain the ages of crustal rocks.	0
HS-ESS1-6 Apply scientific reasoning and evidence from ancient Earth materials, meteorites, and other planetary surfaces to construct an account of Earth's formation and early history.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 8.1.4 Identify various soil structures, their formation, and importance in agriculture production               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Soil Texture and Structure</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Science: HS-Earth's Systems</b>	
HS-ESS2-1 Develop a model to illustrate how Earth's internal and surface processes operate at different spatial and temporal scales to form continental and ocean-floor features.	0
HS-ESS2-2 Analyze geoscience data to make the claim that one change to Earth's surface can create feedbacks that cause changes to other Earth systems.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 8.1.4 Identify various soil structures, their formation, and importance in agriculture production               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Soil Texture and Structure</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 11.5.3 Identify Nevada's ecoregions (Sierra Nevada, Northern Basin and Range, Central Basin and Range, and Mojave Basin and Range)</li> </ul>

Nevada Academic Science Standards (DCI)	CTE Performance Indicators (including text description)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Biodiversity</a></li> </ul>
HS-ESS2-3 Develop a model based on evidence of Earth’s interior to describe the cycling of matter by thermal convection.	0
HS-ESS2-4 Use a model to describe how variations in the flow of energy into and out of Earth’s systems result in changes in climate.	0
HS-ESS2-5 Plan and conduct an investigation of the properties of water and its effects on Earth materials and surface processes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 11.4.4 Diagram and explain the nitrogen, phosphorus, carbon, and water cycle               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Understanding Groundwater Systems</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-ESS2-6 Develop a quantitative model to describe the cycling of carbon among the hydrosphere, atmosphere, geosphere, and biosphere.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 11.4.4 Diagram and explain the nitrogen, phosphorus, carbon, and water cycle               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Understanding Groundwater Systems</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-ESS2-7 Construct an argument based on evidence about the simultaneous coevolution of Earth’s systems and life on Earth.	0
<b>Science: HS-Earth and Human Activity</b>	
HS-ESS3-1 Construct an explanation based on evidence for how the availability of natural resources, occurrence of natural hazards, and changes in climate have influenced human activity.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 11.1.1 Define and identify types of natural resources               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Resources</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 11.1.2 Distinguish between renewable and nonrenewable resources               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Resources</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 11.1.3 Compare the difference between inexhaustible and exhaustible resources               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Resources</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 11.2.1 Recognize how humans use natural resources               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Resources</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 11.2.2 Identify the urban and rural impacts of natural resource use               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Resources</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 11.2.3 Analyze the impact of recycling and reusing resources               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Resources</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 11.4.3 Identify biomes and explain ecosystem diversity               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Biodiversity</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 11.5.2 Define multiple use               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Public Lands</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-ESS3-2 Evaluate competing design solutions for developing, managing, and utilizing energy and mineral resources based on cost-benefit ratios.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 11.1.2 Distinguish between renewable and nonrenewable resources               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Resources</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 11.1.3 Compare the difference between inexhaustible and exhaustible resources               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Resources</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 11.2.3 Analyze the impact of recycling and reusing resources               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Resources</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>

Nevada Academic Science Standards (DCI)	CTE Performance Indicators (including text description)
HS-ESS3-3 Create a computational simulation to illustrate the relationships among management of natural resources, the sustainability of human populations, and biodiversity.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 11.2.1 Recognize how humans use natural resources               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Resources</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-ESS3-4 Evaluate or refine a technological solution that reduces impacts of human activities on natural systems.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 11.2.3 Analyze the impact of recycling and reusing resources               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Resources</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 11.2.1 Recognize how humans use natural resources               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Natural Resources</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-ESS3-5 Analyze geoscience data and the results from global climate models to make an evidence-based forecast of the current rate of global or regional climate change and associated future impacts to Earth systems.	0
HS-ESS3-6 Use a computational representation to illustrate the relationships among Earth systems and how those relationships are being modified due to human activity.	0
<b>Science: HS-Engineering Design</b>	
HS-ETS1-1 Analyze a major global challenge to specify qualitative and quantitative criteria and constraints for solutions that account for societal needs and wants.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 2.1.3 Describe the various components of the agriculture industry (e.g., value chain)               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">National FFA Organization World Hunger: A Growing Concern Lesson 1</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 2.3.1 Analyze the impact of agriculture on the local, state, national, and world economies               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Government Agencies Lesson</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 2.3.2 Explain the role of government in the world’s food supply               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Government Agencies Lesson</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-ETS1-2 Design a solution to a complex real-world problem by breaking it down into smaller, more manageable problems that can be solved through engineering.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 2.1.5 Discuss the role of diverse cultures in developing American agriculture practices               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Trends in Agriculture</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 2.2.2 Organize the major technological developments that have occurred in agriculture               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">National FFA Organization</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 2.2.3 Interpret historical events and trends that have led to the development of today’s agriculture industry               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">National FFA Organization</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
HS-ETS1-3 Evaluate a solution to a complex real-world problem based on prioritized criteria and trade-offs that account for a range of constraints, including cost, safety, reliability, and aesthetics, as well as possible social, cultural, and environmental impacts.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 2.1.2 Describe the importance and value of global agricultural trade               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Ag Issues In WTO Trade Negotiations</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 2.3.1 Analyze the impact of agriculture on the local, state, national, and world economies               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">Government Agencies Lesson</a></li> </ul> </li> <li>● 2.3.2 Explain the role of government in the world’s food supply               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <a href="#">National FFA Organization</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>

Nevada Academic Science Standards (DCI)	CTE Performance Indicators (including text description)
HS-ETS1-4 Use a computer simulation to model the impact of proposed solutions to a complex real-world problem with numerous criteria and constraints on interactions within and between systems relevant to the problem.	0
<b>Total number of unique Science Standards addressed:</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Total number of unique CTE Standards aligned:</b>	<b>104</b>

## Student Notification / Sample Letter for District Use

Dear Parent/Guardian of:

Your son/daughter is enrolled in the career and technical education (CTE) program of study that qualifies for academic credit. By successfully completing the CTE coursework, he/she may earn up to \_\_\_\_\_ credit in the academic area of \_\_\_\_\_.

Please note that while the academic credit earned through CTE coursework is designed to meet the requirements for high school graduation, the academic credit may not necessarily be accepted for academic credit by a specific postsecondary institution.

Sincerely,

**Signature**

**Printed Name**

## NEVADA ADMINISTRATIVE CODES 389.672 AND 389.673

**NAC 389.672 Academic credit for a course of study in career and technical education: Limitations and prerequisites.** ([NRS 385.080](#), [385.110](#), [388.360](#))

1. A board of trustees may allow a pupil to earn, towards the units necessary for graduation from high school, two units of the credit required in English, one unit required in mathematics, one unit required in science and one-half unit required in health if he or she is enrolled in a course of study in career and technical education approved pursuant to this section within one of the program areas set forth in subsection 1 of [NAC 389.803](#) and that course includes, as part of its curriculum, the curriculum of the required course.
2. The superintendent of the school district shall appoint a committee composed of one person certified to teach in the course of study in career and technical education and one person certified to teach in the academic area in which the credit may be earned. The committee must verify to the board of trustees that the curriculum for the course of study in career and technical education includes the curriculum of the required course of study for which a pupil may earn credit.
3. After verification has been received by the board of trustees, the written curriculum and title of the course of study in career and technical education and a statement of the academic credit to be granted must be submitted to the State Board of Education for approval. Academic credit may be granted for the course of study in career and technical education or a combination of courses only after the State Board of Education has given its approval.
4. The Superintendent of Public Instruction may give approval for the granting of academic credit to a board of trustees requesting to use a curriculum for a course of study in career and technical education that has been approved by the State Board of Education for another school district if:
  - (a) The procedures set forth in subsection 2 were followed by the requesting district; and
  - (b) The board of trustees provides assurances that it will not deviate from the curriculum that has been approved by the State Board of Education.
5. A pupil who earns academic credit pursuant to this section must be notified that the approval for academic credit is designed to meet the requirements for graduation from high school and may not necessarily be accepted for academic credit by a specific postsecondary institution. A copy of the notification given to the pupil must accompany the other materials to be submitted to the State Board of Education for final approval.
6. A minimum number of credits must be earned in the respective academic areas, as follows:
  - (a) At least two credits must be earned in the academic mathematics department;
  - (b) At least one credit must be earned in the academic science department; and
  - (c) At least two credits must be earned in the academic English department.

(Added to NAC by Bd. of Education, eff. 5-4-87; A by Bd. for Occupational Education, 3-27-92; 11-17-95; A by Bd. of Education by R069-97, 12-10-97, eff. 9-1-99; R155-01, 12-17-2001; R195-01, 4-1-2002; R165-03, R166-03, R184-03 & R185-03, 1-22-2004; R236-03, 3-19-2004; A by Bd. for Career & Tech. Educ. by R172-05, 2-23-2006; A by Bd. of Education by R132-10, 12-16-2010; A by R087-12, 11-1-2012)

**NAC 389.673 Academic credit for courses of study in career and technical education: Periodic review and approval of each course. ([NRS 385.080](#), [385.110](#), [388.360](#))**

1. The superintendent of each school district which is authorized by the State Board of Education to grant academic credit for a course of study in career and technical education pursuant to [NAC 389.672](#) shall, at least once every 3 years, appoint a committee to review that course of study. The committee must consist of one person who is certified to teach in the course of study in career and technical education and one person who is certified to teach in the academic area in which the credit may be earned.
2. After the committee has reviewed the course of study in career and technical education, it shall submit a written report of its review to the board of trustees of the school district. The report must include a statement signed by the members of the committee that the curriculum for the course of study in career and technical education includes the curriculum of the required course of study.
3. The board of trustees shall submit to the State Board of Education, for its approval, the written curriculum and title of the course of study in career and technical education and a statement of the academic credit it proposes to grant.
4. Academic credit may be granted for the course of study in career and technical education or combination of courses only after the State Board of Education has given its approval.

(Added to NAC by Bd. of Education by R069-97, 12-10-97, eff. 9-1-99; A by R087-12, 11-1-2012)



## Suggested Timeline for CTE Course Academic Approval by the State Board of Education

Activity	Timeline
School district leadership will determine eligible CTE courses for academic credit.	October/November
The local school district will form a committee composed of at least one person certified to teach the CTE course(s) and one person certified to teach the academic area to verify to the board of trustees that the curriculum for the CTE course(s) includes the curriculum for the academic subject.	December/January
Upon approval by the local school district board of trustees, all materials must be submitted to the Department of Education with a request for submission to the State Board of Education for new course approval or to the Superintendent of Public Instruction for approval to use courses already approved by the State Board of Education.	February, March, April, May
The State Board of Education approves CTE coursework and notifies the local board of trustees in each school district that applies for academic credit; a letter must be sent by the local school district informing the pupil who earns academic credit pursuant to this section that the approval for academic credit is designed to meet the requirements for graduation from high School and may not necessarily be accepted for academic credit by a specified postsecondary institution. A copy of the notification given to the pupil must accompany the other materials to be submitted to the State Board of Education for final approval.	June/July
The Office of Career Readiness, Adult Learning, and Education Options will send a letter of approval to the school district upon approval by the State Board of Education or the Superintendent of Public Instruction ONLY to school districts who apply according to Section 4 of NAC 389.672.	July/August
The Nevada System of Higher Education will distribute the statewide course list to verify that the qualifying CTE course(s) submitted by the school district were properly approved according to the regulations.	Annually
The local school district must review and renew each course that qualifies for academic credit to include State Board of Education approval of the course to be renewed.	Every Three (3) Years



## THE ROSE BULLIS REGIONAL CENTER FOR TEACHING AND LEARNING

Curriculum and Instruction Department  
Jenni Anderson, Elementary Director  
Kindra Fox, Secondary Director

380 EDISON WAY  
RENO, NV 89502  
(775) 861-1200

May 8, 2023

Kristina Carey, Education Programs Professional  
Office of Career Readiness, Adult Learning, and Education Options  
Nevada Department of Education  
755 N. Roop Street, Suite 201  
Carson City, NV 89701

### **SUBJECT: ACADEMIC CREDIT FOR CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION COURSEWORK**

As the appointed designee for Washoe County School District (WCSD) Superintendent, Dr. Susan Enfield, I am writing to verify the qualifications of WCSD teachers serving on a review committee of Career and Technical Education coursework that qualifies for academic coursework credit. A committee composed of instructors certified to teach the academic course Life Science / Zoology and instructors certified to teach Principles of Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources and Animal Science through the Agriculture program area in Career and Technical Education have reviewed the curriculum and alignment documents verifying the alignment of the Principles of Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources and Animal Science standards with the Nevada Academic Content Standards for Life Science / Zoology. Certified Science teacher, Sherri Lenz, collaborated with Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources instructors certified to teach Principles of Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources and Animal Science, Marie Smith, to verify the curriculum in Principles of Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources and Animal Science includes the curriculum of Life Science / Zoology for which a pupil may earn academic credit.

If you have any questions, please contact me via email at [kcfox@washoeschools.net](mailto:kcfox@washoeschools.net).

Kindra Fox, Secondary Director  
Curriculum and Instruction



## THE ROSE BULLIS REGIONAL CENTER FOR TEACHING AND LEARNING

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Curriculum and Instruction Department  
Jenni Anderson, Elementary Director  
Kindra Fox, Secondary Director

380 EDISON WAY  
RENO, NV 89502  
(775) 861-12

May 8, 2023

Dear Parent and/or Guardian

Your son/daughter is enrolled in the course Principles of Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources and Animal Science. This career and technical education (CTE) course of study qualifies for academic credit. By successfully completing the CTE coursework, he/she may earn up to 1 credit in the academic area of Science.

Please note that while the academic credit earned through CTE coursework is designed to meet the requirements for high school graduation, the academic credit may not necessarily be accepted for academic credit by a specific postsecondary institution.

Sincerely,

Kindra Fox, Secondary Director  
Curriculum & Instruction Department



**Tuesday, May 23, 2023**  
**Regular Meeting of the Board of Trustees**

**NOTE: Items on the agenda may be taken out of order; combined with other items; removed from the agenda; moved to the agenda of another meeting; moved to or from the Consent agenda; or may be voted on in a block. Items with a specific time designation will not be heard prior to the stated time but may be heard later. The Consent agenda is a single agenda item and is considered as a block and will not be read aloud. The Board of Trustees may take recesses at the discretion of the Board President.**

**1. Opening Items**

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1.01 Call to Order - 2:00 p.m. - Administration Building, Board Room 425 E. Ninth Street Reno, Nevada

1.02 Roll Call

1.03 Pledge of Allegiance

**2. Consent Agenda Items - All matters listed under the consent agenda are considered routine and may be acted upon by the Board of Trustees with one action and without an extensive hearing. Since approval of the consent agenda may be approved in one motion, members of the public wishing to speak on a consent agenda item should submit a Public Comment Card prior to any vote. Members of the public may also email public comments to [publiccomments@washoeschools.net](mailto:publiccomments@washoeschools.net). Any member of the Board may request that an item be taken from the consent agenda, discussed, and acted upon separately during this meeting. The President or the acting chair retains discretion in deciding whether or not an item will be removed from the consent agenda. If a consent agenda item has already been deliberated before the Board, then two Trustees are required to request removal of an item from the consent agenda for additional deliberation.**

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2.01 Approval of Consent Agenda Items 2.02 through 2.16 (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION) - All matters listed under the consent agenda are considered routine and may be acted upon by the Board of Trustees with one action and without an extensive hearing. Since approval of the consent agenda may be approved in one motion, members of the public wishing to speak on a consent agenda item should submit a Public Comment Card prior to any vote. Members of the public may also email public comments to [publiccomments@washoeschools.net](mailto:publiccomments@washoeschools.net). Any member of the Board may request that an item be taken from the consent agenda, discussed, and acted upon separately during this meeting. The President or the acting chair retains discretion in deciding whether or not an item will be removed from the consent agenda. If a consent agenda item has already been deliberated before the Board, then two Trustees are required to request removal of an item from the consent agenda for additional deliberation.

2.02 APPROVAL OF THE MINUTES OF THE APRIL 11, 2023 REGULAR MEETING OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)

2.03 APPROVAL, PURSUANT TO NEVADA REVISED STATUTE (NRS) 386.390 (ACCEPTANCE OF GIFTS BY BOARD OF TRUSTEES), OF INFORMATION REGARDING DONATIONS MADE BY A SINGLE ANONYMOUS DONOR, WHO HAS DONATED \$100,000 OR MORE TO THE SCHOOL DISTRICT DURING FISCAL YEAR 2022-23 (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)

2.04 APPROVAL OF RENEWAL 3 OF REQUEST FOR PROPOSAL (RFP) #20-003, CHILD NUTRITION PROGRAMS COST-REIMBURSABLE CONTRACT, FOR A PERIOD OF ONE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, 2023 AND ENDING JUNE 30, 2024 TO ARAMARK EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, LLC IN THE ESTIMATED AMOUNT OF \$437,338.13 PLUS OTHER REIMBURSABLE EXPENSES SUCH AS SALARIES, BENEFITS, AND FOOD COSTS (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)

2.05 APPROVAL TO PURCHASE 84 REPLACEMENT SCHOOL BUS CAMERA SYSTEMS ESTIMATED AT \$249,796.42 FROM CURRENT EQUIPMENT PROVIDER GATEKEEPER THROUGH TIPS-USA NATIONAL JOINDER CONTRACT (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)

2.06 AWARD OF BID #23-72-B-03-DA, EXTERIOR SOFFIT REPAIR, PAINTING, AND CMU RESEALING AT DONNER SPRINGS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, TO SULLIVAN STRUCTURES, LLC IN THE AMOUNT OF \$552,695 (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)

- 2.07 AWARD OF BID #23-73-B-03-DA, EXTERIOR SOFFIT REPAIR, PAINTING, AND CMU RESEALING AT MARVIN MOSS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, TO SULLIVAN STRUCTURES, LLC IN THE AMOUNT OF \$564,791 (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)
- 2.08 AWARD OF BID #23-77-B-03-DA, PAVING REHABILITATION AT SPANISH SPRINGS HIGH SCHOOL, TO WEST COAST PAVING, INC. IN THE AMOUNT OF \$231,000 (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)
- 2.09 AWARD OF BID #23-80-B-04-AA, TENNIS COURT FACILITY IMPROVEMENTS AT RENO HIGH SCHOOL, TO SPANISH SPRINGS CONSTRUCTION, INC. IN THE AMOUNT OF \$417,392 (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)
- 2.10 AWARD OF BID #23-81-B-04-DA, ASPHALT TRACK AND D ZONE PAVING REPLACEMENT AT DAMONTE RANCH HIGH SCHOOL, TO SIERRA NEVADA CONSTRUCTION, INC. IN THE AMOUNT OF \$452,007 (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)
- 2.11 APPROVAL OF THE 3-YEAR FACILITY USE AGREEMENT WITH LAWLOR EVENTS CENTER FOR WASHOE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT GRADUATION CEREMONIES IN THE ESTIMATED TOTAL AMOUNT OF \$760,451.67 (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)
- 2.12 APPROVAL OF THE APPLICATION TO THE NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION TO ALLOW HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS WHO SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETE 'PRINCIPLES OF AGRICULTURE FOOD, AND NATURAL RESOURCES; PLANT SCIENCE; AND ANIMAL SCIENCE', A CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION (CTE) COURSE, TO RECEIVE THE SCIENCE CREDIT REQUIREMENT FOR GRADUATION (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)
- 2.13 POSSIBLE ACTION TO APPROVE THE FOLLOWING RE-APPOINTMENTS TO THE SAFE AND HEALTHY SCHOOLS COMMISSION (SHSC) FOR 2-YEAR TERMS ENDING JUNE 30, 2025: LEANNE MCCULLEY, PARENT/GUARDIAN REPRESENTATIVE, MISTY VAUGHAN ALLEN, MEDICAL/MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL, DARIN BALAAM, EMERGENCY SERVICES REPRESENTATIVE, CHARLENE BYBEE, GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVE, ELIZABETH FLOREZ, AT-LARGE REPRESENTATIVE, AND RHONDA LAWRENCE, AT-LARGE REPRESENTATIVE (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)
- 2.14 APPROVAL OF THE RE-APPOINTMENT OF THE FOLLOWING MEMBERS TO THE SEXUALITY, HEALTH AND RESPONSIBILITY EDUCATION (SHARE) ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR 2-YEAR, ENDING JUNE 30, 2025: LYDIA DEFLORIO, PARENT/GUARDIAN REPRESENTATIVE; MANUEL MAGANA, COUNSELING REPRESENTATIVE; RABBI BENJAMIN ZOBBER, RELIGION REPRESENTATIVE (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)
- 2.15 APPROVAL OF THE RE-APPOINTMENT OF THE FOLLOWING MEMBERS TO THE STUDENT ATTENDANCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR 2-YEAR TERMS ENDING JUNE 30, 2025: KERI PRUITT, CHILD WELFARE REPRESENTATIVE; LACEY KEELE, COMMUNITY SERVICES REPRESENTATIVE; AND CHARLES AGLUBAT, AT-LARGE REPRESENTATIVE (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)
- 2.16 POSSIBLE ACTION TO APPROVE THE FOLLOWING RE-APPOINTMENTS TO THE COUNCIL ON FAMILY RESOURCE CENTERS FOR 2-YEAR TERMS ENDING JUNE 30, 2025: VANESSA VANCOUR, COMMUNITY REPRESENTATIVE, AND SCOTT BENTON, COMMUNITY REPRESENTATIVE (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)

**3. Items for Presentation, Discussion, Information, and/or Action - • Public Comment – Comments from the public are invited on items listed for possible action. A Public Comment Card should be filled out and submitted to the Recording Secretary before speaking during the Public Comment section, which must at least include the name of the speaker. Pursuant to Board Policy 9115, Meetings of the Board of Trustees, all persons are limited to 3 minutes per item. The time limit may be altered at the discretion of the President of the Board/Chair of the Committee. In order to comply with Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 241 (Open Meeting Law) and on the advice of Legal Counsel, the Board/Committee is discouraged from discussing and precluded from deliberating and/or acting on items raised by Public Comment which are not already on the agenda. Pursuant to NRS 241.035, correspondence or written materials submitted for public comment shall be attached to the minutes of the meeting. The Board of Trustees/Committee may impose reasonable content-neutral restrictions on public comment such as willfully disruptive comments that are irrelevant, repetitious, slanderous, offensive, inflammatory, irrational, amounting to personal attacks, or interfering with the rights of other speakers. The Board/Committee will also accept public comments before and during the meeting through [publiccomments@washoeschools.net](mailto:publiccomments@washoeschools.net). The Board/Committee will take time to read those comments during the meeting and announce the names of those who provided public comment via email.**

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- 3.01 ADOPTION OF WASHOE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT BOARD RESOLUTION 23-004, A RESOLUTION OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES RECOGNIZING MAY 21 - 27, 2023 AS NATIONAL PUBLIC WORKS WEEK IN THE WASHOE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)
- 3.02 QUALITY OF EDUCATION – DISCUSSION AND PRESENTATION OF NATIVE AMERICAN CULTURE AND EDUCATION PROGRAMMING IN THE WASHOE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT (FOR PRESENTATION AND DISCUSSION ONLY)
- 3.03 QUALITY OF EDUCATION - DISCUSSION AND PRESENTATION OF SCHOOL SPOTLIGHT TO HIGHLIGHT THE SUCCESS OF THE STUDENTS ATTENDING DESERT HEIGHTS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (FOR PRESENTATION AND DISCUSSION ONLY)

3.04 PRESENTATION AND DISCUSSION ON THE PROGRESS AND SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT-WIDE STRATEGIC PLANNING PROCESS CONDUCTED BY PERFORMANCE FACT, INC. (FOR PRESENTATION AND DISCUSSION ONLY)

3.05 PRESENTATION OF HUMAN RESOURCES (HR) ASSESSMENT COMPLETED TO IDENTIFY THE STRENGTHS, GAPS, AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR IMPROVEMENT AS IT RELATES TO WASHOE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT'S HUMAN RESOURCES DEPARTMENT AND ITS CURRENT FUNCTIONS (FOR PRESENTATION AND DISCUSSION ONLY)

3.06 PRESENTATION, DISCUSSION, AND POSSIBLE ACTION TO APPROVE THE CHANGE TO THE EMPLOYEE BENEFIT ELIGIBILITY WAITING PERIOD FROM 90 DAYS TO 0 DAYS BEGINNING JULY 1, 2023, FOR AN APPROXIMATE ANNUAL TOTAL OF \$1,000,000, AS RECOMMENDED BY THE GROUP INSURANCE COMMITTEE (FOR POSSIBLE ACTION)

#### **4. Reports - No discussion among the Board of Trustees will occur under these items**

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4.01 STUDENT REPRESENTATIVE'S REPORT - No discussion among the Board of Trustees will occur under this item

4.02 BOARD REPORTS – Each Trustee will have 3 minutes to provide the community with an update of the Trustee's activities related to Washoe County School District. No discussion among the Board of Trustees will occur under this item

4.03 SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT - No discussion among the Board of Trustees will occur under this item

#### **5. Closing Items**

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5.01 Public Comment – Comments from the public are invited at this time on topics not specifically addressed elsewhere in the agenda. A Public Comment Card should be filled out and submitted to the Recording Secretary before speaking during the Public Comment section, which must at least include the name of the speaker. Pursuant to Board Policy 9115, Meetings of the Board of Trustees, all persons are limited to 3 minutes per item. The time limit may be altered at the discretion of the President of the Board/Chair of the Committee. In order to comply with Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 241 (Open Meeting Law) and on the advice of Legal Counsel, the Board/Committee is discouraged from discussing and precluded from deliberating and/or acting on items raised by Public Comment which are not already on the agenda. Pursuant to NRS 241.035, correspondence or written materials submitted for public comment shall be attached to the minutes of the meeting. The Board of Trustees/Committee may impose reasonable content-neutral restrictions on public comment such as willfully disruptive comments that are irrelevant, repetitious, slanderous, offensive, inflammatory, irrational, amounting to personal attacks, or interfering with the rights of other speakers. The Board/Committee will also accept public comments before and during the meeting through [publiccomments@washoeschools.net](mailto:publiccomments@washoeschools.net). The Board/Committee will take time to read those comments during the meeting and announce the names of those who provided public comment via email.

5.02 Next Meeting Announcement - June 13, 2023

5.03 Adjourn Meeting

Forum Restrictions and Orderly Conduct of Business:

The Board of Trustees conducts the business of the Washoe County School District during its meetings. The presiding officer may order the removal of any person whose statement or other conduct disrupts the orderly, efficient or safe conduct of the meeting. Warnings against disruptive comments or behavior may or may not be given prior to removal. The viewpoint of a speaker will not be restricted, but reasonable restrictions may be imposed upon the time, place and manner of speech. Irrelevant and unduly repetitious statements and personal attacks which antagonize or incite others are examples of speech that may be reasonably limited.

Members of the public wishing to request supporting materials for this meeting or who are disabled and require special accommodations at the meeting should contact Jennifer (JJ) Batchelder, Board Services Coordinator. Ms. Batchelder can be contacted in writing via email at [jbatchelder@washoeschools.net](mailto:jbatchelder@washoeschools.net).

This agenda and supporting materials, as indicated, have been posted at the following locations:

<https://go.boarddocs.com/nv/washoe/Board.nsf/Public>

<https://www.washoeschools.net/Page/1>

State of Nevada - [www.notice.nv.gov](http://www.notice.nv.gov)

Washoe County School District - Central Administration Building - Agenda only